AMENDMENT TO RULES COMMITTEE PRINT 117-31

OFFERED BY MR. LANGEVIN OF RHODE ISLAND

Page 1714, insert after line 6 the following (and conform the table of contents accordingly):

1 TITLE IV—ADMISSION OF ESSEN-2 TIAL SCIENTISTS AND TECH-

3 **NICAL EXPERTS**

- 4 SEC. 80401. ADMISSION OF ESSENTIAL SCIENTISTS AND
- 5 TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO PROMOTE AND PRO-
- 6 TECT NATIONAL SECURITY INNOVATION
- 7 BASE.
- 8 (a) Special Immigrant Status.—In accordance
- 9 with the procedures established under subsection (f)(1),
- 10 and subject to subsection (c)(1), the Secretary of Home-
- 11 land Security may provide an alien described in subsection
- 12 (b) (and the spouse and children of the alien if accom-
- 13 panying or following to join the alien) with the status of
- 14 a special immigrant under section 101(a)(27) of the Immi-
- 15 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)), if the
- 16 alien—

1	(1) submits a classification petition under sec-
2	tion $204(a)(1)(G)(i)$ of such Act (8 U.S.C.
3	1154(a)(1)(G)(i); and
4	(2) is otherwise eligible to receive an immigrant
5	visa and is otherwise admissible to the United States
6	for permanent residence.
7	(b) ALIENS DESCRIBED.—An alien is described in
8	this subsection if—
9	(1) the alien—
10	(A) is employed by a United States em-
11	ployer and engaged in work to promote and
12	protect the National Security Innovation Base;
13	(B) is engaged in basic or applied re-
14	search, funded by the Department of Defense,
15	through a United States institution of higher
16	education (as defined in section 101 of the
17	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
18	1001)); or
19	(C) possesses scientific or technical exper-
20	tise that will advance the development of crit-
21	ical technologies identified in the National De-
22	fense Strategy or the National Defense Science
23	and Technology Strategy, required by section
24	218 of the John S. McCain National Defense

1	Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019 (Public
2	Law 115–232; 132 Stat. 1679); and
3	(2) the Secretary of Defense issues a written
4	statement to the Secretary of Homeland Security
5	confirming that the admission of the alien is essen-
6	tial to advancing the research, development, testing,
7	or evaluation of critical technologies described in
8	paragraph (1)(C) or otherwise serves national secu-
9	rity interests.
10	(c) Numerical Limitations.—
11	(1) In general.—The total number of prin-
12	cipal aliens who may be provided special immigrant
13	status under this section may not exceed—
14	(A) 10 in each of fiscal years 2022
15	through 2030; and
16	(B) 100 in fiscal year 2031 and each fiscal
17	year thereafter.
18	(2) Exclusion from numerical limita-
19	TION.—Aliens provided special immigrant status
20	under this section shall not be counted against the
21	numerical limitations under sections 201(d), 202(a),
22	and 203(b)(4) of the Immigration and Nationality
23	Act (8 U.S.C. 1151(d), 1152(a), and 1153(b)(4)).
24	(d) Defense Competition for Scientists and
25	TECHNICAL EXPERTS.—Not later than 180 days after the

date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense shall develop and implement a process to select, on a com-3 petitive basis from among individuals described in sub-4 section (b), individuals for recommendation to the Sec-5 retary of Homeland Security for special immigrant status 6 described in subsection (a). 7 (e) AUTHORITIES.—In carrying out this section, the 8 Secretary of Defense shall authorize appropriate personnel of the Department of Defense to use all personnel and 10 management authorities available to the Department, including the personnel and management authorities pro-11 12 vided to the science and technology reinvention laboratories, the Major Range and Test Facility Base (as defined in 196(i) of title 10, United States Code), and the 14 15 Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency. 16 (f) Procedures.—Not later than 360 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security and Secretary of Defense shall jointly estab-18 lish policies and procedures implementing the provisions 19 in this section, which shall include procedures for— 20 21 (1) processing of petitions for classification sub-22 mitted under subsection (a)(1) and applications for 23 an immigrant visa or adjustment of status, as appli-24 cable; and

1	(2) thorough processing of any required secu-
2	rity clearances.
3	(g) FEES.—The Secretary of Homeland Security
4	shall establish a fee—
5	(1) to be charged and collected to process an
6	application filed under this section; and
7	(2) that is set at a level that will ensure recov-
8	ery of the full costs of such processing and any addi-
9	tional costs associated with the administration of the
10	fees collected.
11	(h) Implementation Report Required.—Not
12	later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of
13	this Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security and Sec-
14	retary of Defense shall jointly submit to the appropriate
15	congressional committees a report that includes—
16	(1) a plan for implementing the authorities pro-
17	vided under this section; and
18	(2) identification of any additional authorities
19	that may be required to assist the Secretaries in
20	fully implementing section.
21	(i) Program Evaluation and Report.—
22	(1) EVALUATION.—The Comptroller General of
23	the United States shall conduct an evaluation of the
24	competitive program and special immigrant program
25	described in subsections (a) through (g).

1	(2) Report.—Not later than October 1, 2026,
2	the Comptroller General shall submit to the appro-
3	priate congressional committees a report on the re-
4	sults of the evaluation conducted under paragraph
5	(1).
6	(j) Definitions.—In this section:
7	(1) The term "appropriate congressional com-
8	mittees" means—
9	(A) the Committee on Armed Services and
10	the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of
11	Representatives; and
12	(B) the Committee on Armed Services and
13	the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate.
14	(2) The term "National Security Innovation
15	Base" means the network of persons and organiza-
16	tions, including Federal agencies, institutions of
17	higher education, Federally funded research and de-
18	velopment centers, defense industrial base entities,
19	nonprofit organizations, commercial entities, and
20	venture capital firms that are engaged in the mili-
21	tary and non-military research, development, fund-
22	ing, and production of innovative technologies that
23	support the national security of the United States.

