

**AMENDMENT TO RULES COMM. PRINT 119-33**  
**OFFERED BY MR. KRISHNAMOORTHY OF ILLINOIS**

At the end of subtitle F of title XII, insert the following:

1 **SEC. 12 \_\_\_\_ . REPORT ON RUSSIAN DISINFORMATION OPER-**  
2 **ATIONS AND EFFECTS ON ALLIED BURDEN-**  
3 **SHARING AND NATO COHESION.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days after the  
5 date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter,  
6 the Secretary of defense shall provide to the congressional  
7 defense and intelligence committees a report on Russian  
8 information operations and how they have affected allied  
9 burden sharing and NATO cohesion.

10 (b) ELEMENTS.—The report described in subsection  
11 (a) shall include the following:

12 (1) A description of Russian-linked groups' ef-  
13 forts to spread disinformation by spoofing main-  
14 stream media outlets, and press releases from gov-  
15 ernments and international organizations to reduce  
16 allied cohesion and trust.

17 (2) A description of Russian deepfakes and ar-  
18 tificial intelligence-generated content to target spe-

1 cific allied political figures, as seen in German and  
2 French elections in 2025 and 2024.

3 (3) A description of Russian state media efforts  
4 to amplify tensions in NATO burden-sharing to the  
5 NATO spending target of 5 percent of GDP.

6 (4) An analysis of any measurable effects of  
7 Russian disinformation efforts on public opinion  
8 polling in NATO member states toward support for  
9 Ukraine and pro-Russian sentiment.

10 (5) A description of implications for United  
11 States force posture in Europe on whether Russian-  
12 influenced political shifts in key allies have affected  
13 host nation support for United States forces and  
14 basing agreements.

15 (6) An assessment of whether Russian influence  
16 operations spent more resources targeting the  
17 United States-European relationship or intra-Euro-  
18 pean cohesion.

19 (c) FORM.—The report shall be submitted in unclas-  
20 sified form but may include a classified annex.

21 (d) CONGRESSIONAL DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE  
22 COMMITTEES DEFINED.—The term “Congressional de-  
23 fense and intelligence committees” means—

24 (1) the Committee on Armed Services and Se-  
25 lect Committee on Intelligence of the Senate; and

1           (2) the Committee on Armed Services and Per-  
2           manent Select Committee on Intelligence of the  
3           House of Representatives.

