

AMENDMENT TO RULES COMM. PRINT 119-33
OFFERED BY MR. JACKSON OF TEXAS

In title VIII, subtitle A, add at the end the following
new section:

1 **SEC. 8 ____ . INSIDER THREAT RISK ASSESSMENT AND VOL-**
2 **UNTARY GUIDANCE FOR CERTAIN ARTIFI-**
3 **CIAL INTELLIGENCE CONTRACTORS.**

4 (a) ASSESSMENT AND ISSUANCE OF VOLUNTARY
5 GUIDANCE ON INSIDER THREAT RISK REDUCTION.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
7 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
8 retary of Defense shall issue voluntary guidance for
9 covered artificial intelligence contractors to reduce
10 insider threat, espionage, and other personnel-re-
11 lated security risks to sensitive artificial intelligence
12 systems and associated development infrastructure.

13 (2) ASSESSMENT AND UPDATED GUIDANCE.—
14 Not later than one year after the date of the enact-
15 ment of this Act, the Secretary shall—

16 (A) complete an assessment of the risks
17 described in paragraph (1); and

1 (B) update the guidance issued under such
2 paragraph based on the findings of that assess-
3 ment.

4 (3) CONTENTS.—The guidance required under
5 paragraph (1), including any updated guidance
6 issued under paragraph (2)(B), shall, at a min-
7 imum—

8 (A) identify categories of roles, functions,
9 models, training infrastructure, and systems
10 that warrant enhanced security measures;

11 (B) recommend a risk-based framework
12 based on the sensitivity of access and associated
13 national security risks; and

14 (C) address personnel vetting, access con-
15 trols, auditing, monitoring, anomaly detection,
16 and protection against insider threats and espi-
17 onage.

18 (4) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
19 subsection shall be construed to require a covered
20 artificial intelligence contractor to adopt any meas-
21 ure, practice, personnel policy, access restriction, or
22 other safeguard described in the guidance issued
23 under paragraph (1).

24 (5) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out this sub-
25 section, the Secretary may consult with covered arti-

1 ficial intelligence contractors, appropriate intel-
2 ligence and counterintelligence officials, appropriate
3 elements of the Department of Defense, and other
4 relevant experts.

5 (b) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than July 1, 2028,
7 the Secretary of Defense shall submit to the con-
8 gressional defense committees an unclassified report,
9 which may include a classified annex, on the imple-
10 mentation of this section.

11 (2) ELEMENTS.—The report shall include—

12 (A) a summary of the findings of the as-
13 sessment conducted under subsection (a)(2)(A);

14 (B) an assessment of gaps and challenges
15 in mitigating the risks identified in such assess-
16 ment;

17 (C) a summary of the voluntary guidance
18 issued under subsection (a), including the initial
19 guidance and any updated guidance issued
20 under subsection (a)(2)(B); and

21 (D) any recommendation for additional au-
22 thorities, resources, or policy the Secretary de-
23 termines appropriate.

24 (c) DEFINITION.—The term “covered artificial intel-
25 ligence contractor” means a contractor that develops,

1 maintains, or operates artificial intelligence systems for
2 the Department of Defense and has access to artificial in-
3 telligence systems, models, development infrastructure, or
4 related technical information.

