AMENDMENT TO RULES COMMITTEE PRINT 115– 36

OFFERED BY MR. HUFFMAN OF CALIFORNIA

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Resilient Federal Forests Act of 2017".
- 4 (b) Table of Contents for
- 5 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I —WILDFIRE DISASTER FUNDING

Sec. 101. Wildfire disaster funding authority.

TITLE II—ELECTRICITY RELIABILITY AND FOREST PROTECTION

Sec. 201. Vegetation management, facility inspection, and operation and maintenance on Federal lands containing electric transmission and distribution facilities.

TITLE III—WILDLAND FIRES

- Sec. 301. Purpose.
- Sec. 302. Definitions.
- Sec. 303. Additional accountability.
- Sec. 304. Incentive for cost savings.
- Sec. 305. Definition of at-risk community.
- Sec. 306. Community planning assistance for at-risk communities.
- Sec. 307. Accelerated restoration program for ponderosa pine forests.
- Sec. 308. Increasing certainty for the local workforce and infrastructure necessary for restoration.
- Sec. 309. National Forest foundation.
- Sec. 310. Termination of authority.

TITLE IV—WILDFIRE PREVENTION

Sec. 401. Mitigation assistance.

Sec. 402. Additional activities. Sec. 403. Reporting requirement.

1 TITLE I —WILDFIRE DISASTER

2	FUNDING
3	SEC. 101. WILDFIRE DISASTER FUNDING AUTHORITY.
4	(a) Disaster Funding.—Section 251(b)(2)(D) of
5	the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act
6	of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 901(b)(2)(D)) is amended—
7	(1) in clause (i)—
8	(A) in the matter preceding subclause (I),
9	by striking "the total of—" and inserting "an
10	amount equal to the difference between—";
11	(B) by redesignating subclauses (I) and
12	(II) as items (aa) and (bb), respectively, and in-
13	denting the items appropriately;
14	(C) by inserting before item (aa) (as so re-
15	designated) the following:
16	"(I) the sum obtained by add-
17	ing—";
18	(D) in item (bb) of subclause (I) (as so re-
19	designated)—
20	(i) by striking "subclause (I)" and in-
21	serting "item (aa)"; and
22	(ii) by striking the period at the end
23	and inserting "; and; and
24	(E) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(II) the additional new budget
2	authority provided in an appropria-
3	tions Act for wildfire suppression op-
4	erations pursuant to subparagraph
5	(E) for the preceding fiscal year.";
6	and
7	(2) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(v) Beginning in fiscal year 2018
9	and for each fiscal year thereafter, the cal-
10	culation of the 'average funding provided
11	for disaster relief over the previous 10
12	years' shall include, for each fiscal year
13	during that period, the additional new
14	budget authority provided in an appropria-
15	tions Act for wildfire suppression oper-
16	ations pursuant to subparagraph (E) for
17	the preceding fiscal year.".
18	(b) Wildfire Suppression.—Section 251(b)(2) of
19	the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act
20	of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 901(b)(2)) is amended by adding at
21	the end the following:
22	"(E) WILDFIRE SUPPRESSION.—
23	"(i) Definitions.—In this subpara-
24	graph:

1	"(I) Additional New Budget
2	AUTHORITY.—The term 'additional
3	new budget authority' means the
4	amount provided for a fiscal year in
5	an appropriations Act that is—
6	"(aa) in excess of the 10-
7	year average of the costs for
8	wildfire suppression operations,
9	as calculated for fiscal year 2015;
10	and
11	"(bb) specified to pay for
12	the costs of wildfire suppression
13	operations.
14	"(II) WILDFIRE SUPPRESSION
15	OPERATIONS.—The term 'wildfire sup-
16	pression operations' means the emer-
17	gency and unpredictable aspects of
18	wildland firefighting including—
19	"(aa) support, response, and
20	emergency stabilization activities;
21	"(bb) other emergency man-
22	agement activities; and
23	"(cc) the funds necessary to
24	repay any transfers needed for

1	the costs of wildfire suppression
2	operations.
3	"(ii) Additional New Budget Au-
4	THORITY.—If a bill or joint resolution
5	making appropriations for a fiscal year is
6	enacted that specifies an amount for wild-
7	fire suppression operations in the Wildland
8	Fire Management accounts at the Depart-
9	ment of Agriculture or the Department of
10	the Interior, the adjustments for that fiscal
11	year shall be the amount of additional new
12	budget authority provided in that Act for
13	wildfire suppression operations for that fis-
14	cal year, but shall not exceed—
15	(I) for fiscal year 2017,
16	\$1,410,000,000 in additional new
17	budget authority;
18	"(II) for fiscal year 2018,
19	\$1,460,000,000 in additional new
20	budget authority;
21	"(III) for fiscal year 2019,
22	\$1,560,000,000 in additional new
23	budget authority;

1	"(IV) for fiscal year 2020,
2	\$1,780,000,000 in additional new
3	budget authority;
4	"(V) for fiscal year 2021,
5	\$2,030,000,000 in additional new
6	budget authority;
7	"(VI) for fiscal year 2022,
8	\$2,320,000,000 in additional new
9	budget authority;
10	"(VII) for fiscal year 2023,
11	\$2,650,000,000 in additional new
12	budget authority;
13	"(VIII) for fiscal year 2024,
14	\$2,690,000,000 in additional new
15	budget authority;
16	"(IX) for fiscal year 2025,
17	\$2,690,000,000 in additional new
18	budget authority; and
19	"(X) for fiscal year 2026,
20	\$2,690,000,000 in additional new
21	budget authority.
22	"(iii) Average cost and outyear
23	CALCULATIONS.—The 10-year average of
24	the costs for wildfire suppression oper-
25	ations and the outyear forecasts of the

1	costs for wildfire suppression operations
2	shall be—
3	"(I) calculated annually; and
4	"(II) reported in the budget of
5	the President submitted under section
6	1105(a) of title 31, United States
7	Code, for each fiscal year.".
8	(c) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—If the Secretary of
9	the Interior or the Secretary of Agriculture determines
10	that supplemental appropriations are necessary for a fiscal
11	year for wildfire suppression operations (as defined in sub-
12	paragraph (E)(i) of section 251(b)(2) of the Balanced
13	Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2
14	U.S.C. 901(b)(2))), the Secretary of the Interior or the
15	Secretary of Agriculture, as applicable, shall—
16	(1) promptly submit to Congress a request for
17	the supplemental appropriations; and
18	(2) not later than 30 days after the date on
19	which the supplemental appropriations are made
20	available, submit to Congress a plan describing the
21	manner in which the Secretary of the Interior or the
22	Secretary of Agriculture, as applicable, intends to
23	obligate the supplemental appropriations.

1	TITLE II—ELECTRICITY RELI-
2	ABILITY AND FOREST PRO-
3	TECTION
4	SEC. 201. VEGETATION MANAGEMENT, FACILITY INSPEC-
5	TION, AND OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE
6	ON FEDERAL LANDS CONTAINING ELECTRIC
7	TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION FACILI-
8	TIES.
9	(a) In General.—Title V of the Federal Land Pol-
10	icy and Management Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1761 et seq.)
11	is amended by adding at the end the following new section:
12	"SEC. 512. VEGETATION MANAGEMENT, FACILITY INSPEC-
13	TION AND OPERATION, AND MAINTENANCE
14	RELATING TO ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION AND
15	DISTRIBUTION FACILITY RIGHTS-OF-WAY.
16	"(a) GENERAL DIRECTION.—In order to enhance the
17	reliability of the electricity grid and reduce the threat of
18	wildfires to and from electric transmission and distribu-
19	tion rights-of-way and related facilities and adjacent prop-
20	erty, the Secretary, with respect to public lands and other
21	lands under the jurisdiction of the Secretary, and the Sec-
22	retary of Agriculture, with respect to National Forest Sys-
23	tem lands, shall provide direction to ensure that all exist-
24	ing and future rights-of-way, however established (includ-
25	ing by grant, special use authorization, and easement), for

1	electrical transmission and distribution facilities on such
2	lands include provisions for utility vegetation manage-
3	ment, facility inspection, and operation and maintenance
4	activities that, while consistent with applicable law—
5	"(1) are developed in consultation with the
6	holder of the right-of-way;
7	"(2) enable the owner or operator of a facility
8	to operate and maintain the facility in good working
9	order and to comply with Federal, State and local
10	electric system reliability and fire safety require-
11	ments, including reliability standards established by
12	the North American Electric Reliability Corporation
13	and plans to meet such reliability standards;
14	"(3) minimize the need for case-by-case or an-
15	nual approvals for—
16	"(A) routine vegetation management, facil-
17	ity inspection, and operation and maintenance
18	activities within existing electrical transmission
19	and distribution rights-of-way; and
20	"(B) utility vegetation management activi-
21	ties that are necessary to control danger trees
22	within or adjacent to electrical transmission and
23	distribution rights-of-way; and
24	"(4) when review is required, provide for expe-
25	dited review and approval of utility vegetation man-

1	agement, facility inspection, and operation and
2	maintenance activities, especially activities requiring
3	prompt action to avoid an adverse impact on human
4	safety or electric reliability to avoid fire hazards.
5	"(b) Vegetation Management, Facility Inspec-
6	TION AND OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE PLANS.—
7	"(1) DEVELOPMENT AND SUBMISSION.—Con-
8	sistent with subsection (a), the owners and operators
9	of electric transmission and distribution facilities lo-
10	cated on lands described in such subsection shall de-
11	velop and submit a vegetation management, facility
12	inspection, and operation and maintenance plan cov-
13	ering some or all of the owner or operator's trans-
14	mission and distribution rights-of-way on Federal
15	lands, for approval to the Secretary with jurisdiction
16	over the lands. A plan under this paragraph shall
17	enable the owner or operator of a facility, at a min-
18	imum, to comply with applicable Federal, State, and
19	local electric system reliability and fire safety re-
20	quirements, as provided in subsection (a)(2), and
21	with all other applicable Federal laws.
22	"(2) REVIEW AND APPROVAL PROCESS.—The
23	Secretary and the Secretary of Agriculture shall
24	jointly develop a consolidated and coordinated proc-
25	ess for review and approval of—

1	"(A) vegetation management, facility in-
2	spection, and operation and maintenance plans
3	submitted under paragraph (1) that—
4	"(i) assures prompt review, approval,
5	denial, or modification not to exceed 30
6	days;
7	"(ii) includes timelines and bench-
8	marks for approval of such plans;
9	"(iii) is consistent with applicable law;
10	and
11	"(iv) minimizes the costs of the proc-
12	ess to the reviewing agency and the entity
13	submitting the plans; and
14	"(B) amendments to the plans in a prompt
15	manner if changed conditions necessitate a
16	modification to a plan.
17	"(3) Notification.—The review and approval
18	process under paragraph (2) shall—
19	"(A) include notification by the agency of
20	any changed conditions that warrant a modi-
21	fication to a plan;
22	"(B) provide an opportunity for the owner
23	or operator to submit a proposed plan amend-
24	ment to address directly the changed condition;
25	and

1	"(C) allow the owner or operator to con-
2	tinue to implement those elements of the ap-
3	proved plan that do not directly and adversely
4	affect the condition precipitating the need for
5	modification.
6	"(4) CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION PROCESS.—The
7	Secretary and the Secretary of Agriculture shall
8	apply his or her categorical exclusion process under
9	the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42
10	U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) to plans developed under this
11	subsection on existing transmission and distribution
12	rights-of-way under this subsection.
13	"(5) Implementation.—A plan approved
14	under this subsection shall become part of the au-
15	thorization governing the covered right-of-way and
16	danger trees adjacent to the right-of-way. If a vege-
17	tation management plan is proposed for an existing
18	transmission and distribution facility concurrent
19	with the siting of a new transmission or distribution
20	facility, necessary reviews shall be completed as part
21	of the siting process or sooner. Once the plan is ap-
22	proved, the owner or operator shall provide the agen-
23	cy with only a notification of activities anticipated to
24	be undertaken in the coming year, a description of

1	those activities, and certification that the activities
2	are in accordance with the plan.
3	"(6) Definitions.—In this subsection:
4	"(A) VEGETATION MANAGEMENT, FACIL-
5	ITY INSPECTION AND OPERATION AND MAINTE-
6	NANCE PLAN.—The term 'vegetation manage-
7	ment, facility inspection and operation and
8	maintenance plan' means a plan that—
9	"(i) is prepared by the owner or oper-
10	ator of one or more electrical transmission
11	or distribution facilities to cover one or
12	more electric transmission and distribution
13	rights-of-way; and
14	"(ii) provides for the long-term, cost-
15	effective, efficient and timely management
16	of facilities and vegetation within the width
17	of the right-of-way and adjacent Federal
18	lands to enhance electricity reliability, pro-
19	mote public safety, and avoid fire hazards.
20	"(B) OWNER OR OPERATOR.—The terms
21	'owner' and 'operator' include contractors or
22	other agents engaged by the owner or operator
23	of a facility.
24	"(C) Danger tree.—The term 'danger
25	tree' means any tree inside the right-of-way or

1	located outside the right-of-way that would
2	come within 10 feet or less of an electric power
3	line or related structure if it fell.
4	"(c) Response to Emergency Conditions With-
5	IN RIGHT-OF-WAY.—If a hazard tree or other vegetation
6	on Federal lands within an electrical transmission or dis-
7	tribution right-of-way granted by the Secretary or the Sec-
8	retary of Agriculture has contacted or is in imminent dan-
9	ger of contacting one or more electric transmission or dis-
10	tribution lines, the owner or operator of the transmission
11	or distribution lines—
12	"(1) may prune or remove the vegetation to
13	avoid the disruption of electric service and risk of
14	fire; and
15	"(2) shall notify the appropriate local agent of
16	the relevant Secretary not later than 24 hours after
17	such removal.
18	"(d) Response to Emergency Conditions Adja-
19	CENT TO RIGHT-OF-WAY.—If a hazard tree on Federal
20	lands outside of but adjacent to an electrical transmission
21	or distribution right-of-way granted by the Secretary or
22	the Secretary of Agriculture has contacted or is in immi-
23	nent danger of contacting an electric transmission or dis-
24	tribution line, the tree shall be pruned or removed in ac-
25	cordance with the vegetation maintenance, facility inspec-

- 1 tion, and operation and maintenance plan developed pur-
- 2 suant to subsection (b).
- 3 "(e) Compliance With Applicable Reliability
- 4 AND SAFETY STANDARDS.—If vegetation on Federal
- 5 lands within or adjacent to an electrical transmission or
- 6 distribution right-of-way under the jurisdiction of each
- 7 Secretary does not meet clearance requirements under
- 8 standards established by the North American Electric Re-
- 9 liability Corporation, or by State and local authorities, and
- 10 the Secretary having jurisdiction over the lands has failed
- 11 to act to allow a transmission or distribution facility owner
- 12 or operator to conduct vegetation management activities
- 13 within 3 business days after receiving a request to allow
- 14 such activities, the owner or operator may, after notifying
- 15 the Secretary, conduct such vegetation management ac-
- 16 tivities to meet those clearance requirements to the extent
- 17 such activities are consistent with Federal law and vegeta-
- 18 tion management, facility inspection, and operation and
- 19 maintenance plan developed pursuant to subsection (b).
- 20 "(f) Reporting Requirement.—The Secretary or
- 21 Secretary of Agriculture shall report requests and actions
- 22 made under subsections (c), (d), and (e) annually on each
- 23 Secretary's website.
- 24 "(g) Training and Guidance.—In consultation
- 25 with the electric utility industry, the Secretary and the

1	Secretary of Agriculture are encouraged to develop a pro-
2	gram to train personnel of the Department of the Interior
3	and the Forest Service involved in vegetation management
4	decisions relating to transmission and distribution facili-
5	ties to ensure that such personnel—
6	"(1) understand electric system reliability and
7	fire safety requirements, including reliability stand-
8	ards established by the North American Electric Re-
9	liability Corporation; and
10	"(2) assist owners and operators of trans-
11	mission and distribution facilities to comply with ap-
12	plicable electric reliability and fire safety require-
13	ments.
14	"(h) Implementation.—The Secretary of the Inte-
15	rior and the Secretary of Agriculture shall—
16	"(1) not later than one year after the date of
17	the enactment of this section, prescribe regulations,
18	or amend existing regulations, to implement this sec-
19	tion; and
20	"(2) not later than two years after the date of
21	the enactment of this section, finalize regulations, or
22	amend existing regulations, to implement this sec-
23	tion.
24	"(i) Existing Vegetative Management, Facil-
25	ITY INSPECTION AND OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Plans.—Nothing in this section requires an owner or operator to develop and submit a vegetative management, 3 facility inspection, and operation and maintenance plan if 4 one has already been approved by the Secretary or Secretary of Agriculture before the date of the enactment of 5 6 this section.". TITLE III—WILDLAND FIRES 7 8 SEC. 301. PURPOSE. 9 The purpose of this title is to build on the successes 10 of the Federal Wildland Fire Management Policy and National Cohesive Fire Strategy established pursuant to sec-12 tion 503 of the FLAME Act of 2009 (43 U.S.C. 1748b) 13 (as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of this Act), as necessary to protect communities from 14 15 wildfires on Federal land by— 16 (1) increasing transparency and accountability 17 for the costs of managing wildfires; 18 (2) requiring the Secretary concerned to treat 19 the most at-risk forests to protect at-risk commu-20 nities and reestablish natural fire regimes; and 21 (3) providing additional funding to communities 22 to enable them to reduce the risks to the commu-23 nities from wildfires. SEC. 302. DEFINITIONS.

25

In this title:

1	(1) AT-RISK COMMUNITY.—The term "at-risk
2	community' has the meaning given the term in sec-
3	tion 101 of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act of
4	2003 (16 U.S.C. 6511).
5	(2) CERTIFIED COLLABORATIVE.—The term
6	"certified collaborative" means a group of interested
7	persons certified as a collaborative by the National
8	Forest Foundation under subsection (a) of section
9	409 of the National Forest Foundation Act (16
10	U.S.C. 583j-7) (as amended by section 9(a)).
11	(3) Community wildfire protection
12	PLAN.—
13	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "community
14	wildfire protection plan" has the meaning given
15	the term in section 101 of the Healthy Forests
16	Restoration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6511).
17	(B) Inclusion.—The term "community
18	wildfire protection plan" includes a land re-
19	source management plan.
20	(4) FEDERAL LAND.—The term "Federal land"
21	means the following:
22	(A) National Forest System land reserved
23	from the public domain.
24	(B) The following land administered by the
25	Secretary of the Interior:

1	(i) Public lands (as defined in section
2	103 of the Federal Land Policy and Man-
3	agement Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1702)).
4	(ii) A unit of the National Park Sys-
5	tem.
6	(iii) A unit of the National Wildlife
7	Refuge System.
8	(iv) Land held in trust for an Indian
9	tribe.
10	(5) Indian tribe.—The term "Indian tribe"
11	has the meaning given the term in section 4 of the
12	Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
13	Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).
14	(6) Secretaries.—The term "Secretaries"
15	means the Secretary of the Interior and the Sec-
16	retary of Agriculture.
17	(7) Secretary concerned.—The term "Sec-
18	retary concerned" means—
19	(A) the Secretary of the Interior, with re-
20	spect to activities under the Department of the
21	Interior; and
22	(B) the Secretary of Agriculture, with re-
23	spect to activities under the Department of Ag-
24	riculture.
25	(8) WILDLAND-URBAN INTERFACE.—

1	(A) In General.—The term "wildland-
2	urban interface" has the meaning given the
3	term in section 101 of the Healthy Forests Res-
4	toration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6511).
5	(B) Exclusion.—The term "wildland-
6	urban interface" does not include—
7	(i) any forest reserve not created from
8	the public domain; or
9	(ii) any national grassland or land uti-
10	lization project administered under title III
11	of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act
12	(7 U.S.C. 1010 et seq.).
13	SEC. 303. ADDITIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY.
14	(a) Accounting and Reporting Require-
15	MENTS.—For each fiscal year, the Secretaries shall con-
16	duct a cost review of each wildfire that covers an area
17	greater than 100,000 acres.
18	(b) Components.—The cost review under subsection
19	(a) shall document costs and risk-based factors that influ-
20	enced management decisions for each wildfire, including—
21	(1) a comparison of the total suppression cost
22	to a stratified cost index;
23	(2) the percentage of acres burned with re-

1	(3) the percentage of Federal land burned and
2	the percentage of the total suppression costs ulti-
3	mately paid by the Secretaries;
4	(4) the number of hours of exposure experi-
5	enced by firefighters;
6	(5) the effectiveness of wildfire management de-
7	cisions, including—
8	(A) an analysis of the estimated monetary
9	value of the resources protected;
10	(B) the risk to the resources from the wild-
11	fire;
12	(C) the costs incurred or that would have
13	been incurred to protect the resources;
14	(D) the impact of any actions taken to
15	protect the resources; and
16	(E) whether the resources were damaged
17	by the wildfire;
18	(6) the total cost of aircraft for the wildfire, in-
19	cluding—
20	(A) the cost of delivering water or fire re-
21	tardant to the wildfire incurred after the initial
22	attack; and
23	(B) the cost of aircraft use incurred after
24	the wildfire is contained;

1	(7) whether the fire operations strategy tracked
2	the relevant spatial wildfire risk assessment and spa-
3	tial fire management plan; and
4	(8) any other costs or factors that the Secre-
5	taries determine to be appropriate.
6	(c) Submission and Publication.—The Secre-
7	taries shall—
8	(1) submit annually to the Committee on Ap-
9	propriations, the Committee on the Budget, and the
10	Committee on Natural Resources of the House of
11	Representatives and the Committee on Appropria-
12	tions, the Committee on the Budget, and the Com-
13	mittee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Sen-
14	ate a report describing the information required
15	under subsection (a); and
16	(2) make the report submitted under paragraph
17	(1) available to the public.
18	SEC. 304. INCENTIVE FOR COST SAVINGS.
19	(a) In General.—Amounts made available in an an-
20	nual appropriations Act for wildfire management oper-
21	ations in the Wildland Fire Management account of the
22	Department of the Interior or the Department of Agri-
23	culture for a fiscal year that are not expended for that
24	fiscal year may be available to the Secretary concerned
25	for wildfire risk reduction projects on Federal land (in-

1	cluding land held in trust for an Indian tribe with the ap-
2	proval of the Indian tribe) in accordance with subsection
3	(b).
4	(b) Project Priorities.—In providing amounts
5	made available to the Secretary concerned under sub-
6	section (a), the Secretary concerned shall give priority to
7	projects that are—
8	(1) conducted in areas that—
9	(A) are within or adjacent to—
10	(i) at-risk communities; or
11	(ii) high-value watersheds;
12	(B) have very high wildfire hazard poten-
13	tial; and
14	(C) are in Fire Regime Group I, II, or III;
15	and
16	(2) designed to achieve one or more of the goals
17	established in the report of the Secretaries entitled
18	"The National Strategy: the Final Phase of the De-
19	velopment of the National Cohesive Wildland Fire
20	Management Strategy' and dated April 2014—
21	(A) to create fire-adapted communities;
22	(B) to restore and maintain resilient land-
23	scapes; and
24	(C) to achieve safe, effective fire response.

- 1 (c) Annual Reports.—The Secretary concerned
- 2 shall submit with the annual budget of the United States
- 3 submitted by the President under section 1105 of title 31,
- 4 United States Code, a list of projects to be implemented
- 5 using amounts made available to the Secretary concerned
- 6 under subsection (a).

7 SEC. 305. DEFINITION OF AT-RISK COMMUNITY.

- 8 Section 101(1)(A) of the Healthy Forests Restoration
- 9 Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6511(1)(A)) is amended by strik-
- 10 ing "comprised of" in the matter preceding clause (i) and
- 11 all that follows through "a group" in clause (ii) and insert-
- 12 ing "comprised of a group".

13 SEC. 306. COMMUNITY PLANNING ASSISTANCE FOR AT-RISK

- 14 **COMMUNITIES.**
- 15 (a) Development of Map.—Not later than 180
- 16 days after the date of enactment of this Act, and periodi-
- 17 cally thereafter, the Secretaries shall develop and publish
- 18 a map depicting at-risk communities, including tribal com-
- 19 munities.
- 20 (b) Planning and Preparing At-Risk Commu-
- 21 NITIES FOR WILDFIRE.—Subject to the availability of ap-
- 22 propriations, the Secretaries shall provide financial assist-
- 23 ance to at-risk communities adjacent to Federal land (in-
- 24 cluding land held in trust for Indian tribes), including

1	through States, to assist the at-risk communities in plan-
2	ning and preparing for wildfire, including—
3	(1) cosponsoring and supporting the expansion
4	of—
5	(A) the Firewise Program;
6	(B) the Ready, Set, Go program;
7	(C) the Living with Wildfire program; or
8	(D) programs similar to the programs re-
9	ferred to in subparagraphs (A) through (C);
10	(2) supporting the development, updating, and
11	implementation of community wildfire protection
12	plans;
13	(3) carrying out risk assessments and creating
14	maps that depict wildfire risk to assist in planning
15	for response and suppression resource needs and im-
16	plementing hazardous fuel treatment programs;
17	(4) sharing costs to create defensible space for
18	a distance of not less than 100 feet around a resi-
19	dence that was built before the date of enactment of
20	this Act; and
21	(5) planning and implementing cross-boundary
22	hazardous fuels reduction projects as identified in a
23	community wildfire protection plan.

1	(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
2	authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 to carry out
3	this section for each fiscal year.
4	SEC. 307. ACCELERATED RESTORATION PROGRAM FOR
5	PONDEROSA PINE FORESTS.
6	(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
7	(1) Average severe fire weather.—With
8	respect to a unit of Federal land, the term "average
9	severe fire weather" means the 90th percentile of at-
10	mospheric and fuel conditions under which wildfires
11	would burn in that unit in a given year.
12	(2) FEDERAL LAND.—The term "Federal land"
13	means—
14	(A) public lands (as defined in section 103
15	of the Federal Land Policy and Management
16	Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1702));
17	(B) land held in trust for Indian tribes; or
18	(C) National Forest System land.
19	(3) Hazardous fuel reduction.—The term
20	"hazardous fuel reduction" means the removal or
21	modification of flammable vegetation or woody de-
22	bris through prescribed fire, thinning, brush re-
23	moval, mastication, pruning, slash treatment, or a
24	combination of those methods, on the condition that

1	the method is ecologically appropriate, cost-effective,
2	and selected on a site-specific basis.
3	(4) Pilot program.—The term "pilot pro-
4	gram' means the pilot program established under
5	subsection $(b)(1)$.
6	(b) PILOT PROGRAM.—Subject to the availability of
7	appropriations, the Secretaries shall—
8	(1) establish a pilot program to reduce the risk
9	of wildfires to communities in the wildland-urban
10	interface and reestablish natural fire regimes outside
11	the wildland-urban interface; and
12	(2) implement the pilot program to treat the
13	approximately 2,000,000 acres of Federal land de-
14	scribed in subsection (d), by not later than Sep-
15	tember 30, 2027.
16	(e) Administration of Pilot Program.—
17	(1) Protecting communities.—For land lo-
18	cated in the wildland-urban interface, the Secretaries
19	shall reduce the risk of wildfire to communities by
20	removing or modifying vegetation and slash until the
21	area would only sustain a wildfire that is low-inten-
22	sity and easy to suppress in average severe fire
23	weather conditions.
24	(2) RESTORING THE ROLE OF FIRE IN FOR-
25	ESTS.—For land located outside the wildland-urban

1	interface, the Secretaries shall reestablish natural
2	fire regimes by conducting prescribed fires and asso-
3	ciated activities.
4	(3) ACCOMPLISHMENTS.—The requirement to
5	treat Federal land under subsection (b)(2) shall be
6	considered to be met when—
7	(A) for Federal land located in the
8	wildland-urban interface, the Federal land
9	would only sustain a wildfire that is low-inten-
10	sity and easy to suppress in average severe fire
11	weather conditions; and
12	(B) for Federal land located outside the
13	wildland-urban interface, the Federal land has
14	been burned by a prescribed fire conducted by
15	the Secretaries.
16	(4) Burned Areas.—Any Federal land that is
17	burned by a wildfire after the date on which the doc-
18	ument described in subsection (d)(2) is published
19	shall be excluded from the pilot program.
20	(5) Partnerships.—The Secretaries shall im-
21	plement the pilot program cooperatively with part-
22	ners, including States, local governments, prescribed
23	fire councils, and other entities.
24	(6) Savings Provision.—Nothing in this sub-
25	section modifies any requirements in applicable law

1	and policy to which the Secretaries must adhere
2	while conducting prescribed fires.
3	(d) Treatment Locations.—The Secretaries shall
4	only carry out the pilot program only on Federal land
5	that—
6	(1) is, or historically was, composed primarily
7	of ponderosa pines or Jeffrey pines; and
8	(2) is identified in the document of the Sec-
9	retary of Agriculture entitled "Wildland Fire Poten-
10	tial: A Tool for Assessing Wildfire Risk and Fuels
11	Management Needs", dated July 2015, and pub-
12	lished as part of the Proceedings of the Large
13	Wildland Fires Conference—
14	(A) as being the "highest priority areas"
15	on National Forest System land; or
16	(B) as having a "very high" wildland fire
17	potential on—
18	(i) public lands (as defined in section
19	103 of the Federal Land Policy and Man-
20	agement Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1702));
21	and
22	(ii) land held in trust for an Indian
23	tribe.
24	(e) Excluded Areas.—This section does not apply
25	to—

1	(1) any component of the National Wilderness
2	Preservation System;
3	(2) any wilderness study area, if a treatment
4	required by this section would impair the suitability
5	of the area to be designated a component of the Na-
6	tional Wilderness Preservation System;
7	(3) any research natural area;
8	(4) any Federal land on which the removal of
9	vegetation described in this section is prohibited by
10	law; or
11	(5) any Federal land that is burned by a
12	wildland fire after the date on which the document
13	described in subsection (d)(2) is published.
14	(f) CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION TO REDUCE THE RISK
15	OF WILDFIRES TO COMMUNITIES AND TO REESTABLISH
16	NATURAL FIRE REGIMES.—
17	(1) AVAILABILITY OF A CATEGORICAL EXCLU-
18	SION AND EXEMPTION.—Subject to paragraph (2),
19	the Secretary concerned may use a categorical exclu-
20	sion for conducting hazardous fuel reduction activi-
21	ties for a project under the pilot program if the
22	main purpose of which is to reduce the risk of
23	wildfires to communities or to reestablish natural
24	fire regimes on Federal land described in subsection
25	(d).

1	(2) Limitations for the use of the cat-
2	EGORICAL EXCLUSION.—
3	(A) REQUIREMENT FOR COLLABORA-
4	TION.—A project covered by a categorical exclu-
5	sion described in paragraph (1)(A) shall be—
6	(i) developed by a certified collabo-
7	rative;
8	(ii) included in a selected proposal
9	under the Collaborative Forest Landscape
10	Restoration Program established under
11	section 4003 of the Omnibus Public Land
12	Management Act of 2009 (16 U.S.C.
13	7303);
14	(iii) conducted pursuant to the Tribal
15	Forest Protection Act of 2004 (25 U.S.C.
16	3115a); or
17	(iv) covered in a community wildfire
18	protection plan that was developed within
19	the 5-year period preceding the date on
20	which the hazardous fuels reduction
21	project is authorized under this section.
22	(B) Size constraint in the wildland-
23	URBAN INTERFACE.—A project that is covered
24	by the categorical exclusion described in para-
25	graph (1)(A) and conducted in the wildland-

1	urban interface shall not cover more than 3,000
2	acres of Federal land.
3	(C) Application to prescribed
4	FIRES.—The Secretary concerned may use the
5	categorical exclusion described in paragraph
6	(1)(A) to conduct a prescribed fire outside the
7	wildland-urban interface, regardless of the acre-
8	age covered by the prescribed fire—
9	(i) to treat a site initially; or
10	(ii) to maintain the site.
11	(D) Prescribed fire associated ac-
12	TIVITIES.—A project covered by the categorical
13	exclusion described in paragraph (1)(A) may in-
14	clude activities associated with a prescribed fire,
15	including hazardous fuel reduction activities
16	and the construction of fire control lines, if—
17	(i) the Secretary concerned conducts
18	the prescribed fire on the Federal land on
19	which the Secretary concerned conducted
20	the associated activities by the date that is
21	not later than 4 years after the date on
22	which the Secretary concerned commenced
23	the associated activities; and
24	(ii) the project is located outside the
25	wildland-urban interface.

1	(E) Pesticides.—A project covered by
2	the categorical exclusion described in paragraph
3	(1)(A) shall not include the use of herbicide or
4	insecticide.
5	(F) Extraordinary circumstances.—
6	(i) In General.—The Secretary con-
7	cerned shall apply the extraordinary cir-
8	cumstances procedures under section 220.6
9	of title 36, Code of Federal Regulations (or
10	successor regulations) in determining
11	whether to use the categorical exclusion de-
12	scribed in paragraph (1)(A).
13	(ii) Further Guidance.—The Sec-
14	retary concerned may not use the categor-
15	ical exclusion described in paragraph
16	(1)(A) for a project located in any des-
17	ignated critical habitat for a species listed
18	as a threatened species or an endangered
19	species under the Endangered Species Act
20	of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.) unless—
21	(I) the natural fire regimes on
22	that land are identified as being im-
23	portant for, or wildfire is identified as
24	a threat to, an endangered species, a
25	threatened species, or habitat of an

1	endangered species or threatened spe-
2	cies in a species recovery plan pre-
3	pared under section 4 of the Endan-
4	gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
5	1533), or a notice published in the
6	Federal Register determining a spe-
7	cies to be an endangered species or a
8	threatened species or designating crit-
9	ical habitat;
10	(II) the authorized hazardous
11	fuel reduction project will provide en-
12	hanced protection from
13	uncharacteristic wildfire for the en-
14	dangered species, threatened species,
15	or habitat of the endangered species
16	or threatened species; and
17	(III) the Secretary complies with
18	any applicable guidelines specified in
19	any management or recovery plan de-
20	scribed in subparagraph (A).
21	(3) Decision Memorandum.—The Secretary
22	concerned shall document in a decision memo-
23	randum any decision of the Secretary concerned to
24	use the categorical exclusion described in paragraph

1	(1)(A) to carry out hazardous fuel reduction activi-
2	ties under this section.
3	(4) Public Notice.—With respect to a pro-
4	posed project to carry out hazardous fuel reduction
5	activities under this section, the Secretary concerned
6	shall—
7	(A) conduct a public scoping process for
8	the proposed project; and
9	(B) if the Secretary concerned uses a cat-
10	egorical exclusion described in paragraph
11	(1)(A), distribute to any parties interested in
12	the proposed project the applicable decision
13	memorandum prepared under paragraph (3).
14	(g) Limitations on Pilot Program Activities.—
15	In conducting a project under the pilot program, the Sec-
16	retary concerned—
17	(1) shall seek to maximize the retention of old
18	trees and medium- and large-sized trees, as appro-
19	priate for the forest type, to the extent that the
20	trees promote fire-resilient stands and the objectives
21	identified in this section can be achieved;
22	(2) shall seek to remove the appropriate quan-
23	tity of small diameter trees and to treat accumula-
24	tions of slash found in the Federal land described in
25	subsection (d);

1	(3) shall ensure activities are consistent with
2	the applicable forest plan; and
3	(4) shall not construct a permanent road.
4	(h) ROADS EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding sub-
5	section (g)(4), the Secretary concerned—
6	(1) may include necessary maintenance of, re-
7	pairs to, or rehabilitation of an existing permanent
8	road to accomplish the objectives of this section; and
9	(2) shall decommission any temporary road con-
10	structed in carrying out a project under the pilot
11	program by not later than 3 years after the earlier
12	of the date on which—
13	(A) the temporary road is no longer need-
14	ed; or
15	(B) the project is completed.
16	(i) Provincial Advisory Committee.—
17	(1) In general.—There is established a com-
18	mittee, to be known as the "Pilot Monitoring Com-
19	mittee" (referred to in this subsection as the "Com-
20	mittee"), which shall—
21	(A) monitor the impacts on wildfire risk
22	and the ecological effects of the projects being
23	implemented under the pilot program; and
24	(B) provide regular feedback to the Secre-
25	taries on the implementation of the pilot pro-

1	gram and suggested timing of the treatments
2	under the pilot program.
3	(2) Membership.—
4	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Committee shall
5	consist of not more than 12 members, to be ap-
6	pointed by the Secretaries for a term of not
7	fewer than two and not more than 4 years.
8	(B) Membership.—The membership of
9	the Committee shall consist of representatives
10	of—
11	(i) a wildlife conservation organiza-
12	tion;
13	(ii) an environmental organization;
14	(iii) the timber industry;
15	(iv) a professional society for natural
16	resource managers;
17	(v) a fire department in an at-risk
18	community;
19	(vi) a State forestry agency;
20	(vii) a Firewise community with a
21	community wildfire protection plan in ef-
22	fect on the date of the appointment;
23	(viii) a federally recognized Indian
24	tribe;
25	(ix) a prescribed fire council;

1	(x) scientists researching wildfires;
2	and
3	(xi) a certified collaborative.
4	(C) Pay and expenses.—
5	(i) Compensation.—A member of
6	the Committee shall serve without com-
7	pensation.
8	(ii) Travel expenses.—A member
9	of the Committee shall be allowed travel
10	expenses, including per diem in lieu of sub-
11	sistence, in accordance with section 5703
12	of title 5, United States Code.
13	(j) Reports.—
14	(1) ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORTING.—Once each
15	fiscal year through fiscal year 2027, the Secretaries
16	shall submit to the appropriate committees of Con-
17	gress a concise report describing the accomplish-
18	ments of the Secretaries in implementing the pilot
19	program.
20	(2) Final Report on Program.—
21	(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year
22	before the date on which the pilot program ter-
23	minates under subsection (k), the Secretaries
24	shall prepare a final report describing the im-
25	plementation and results of the pilot program.

1	(B) RECOMMENDATIONS.—The final report
2	shall include recommendations of the Secre-
3	taries relating to—
4	(i) whether the authorization for the
5	categorical exclusion described in sub-
6	section $(f)(1)(A)$ should be extended, let
7	expire, or made permanent;
8	(ii) the manner in which the pilot pro-
9	gram should be modified; and
10	(iii) if and how the scope of the pilot
11	program should be expanded, including
12	whether the pilot program should be ex-
13	panded to dry mixed-conifer forests.
14	(C) AVAILABILITY.—The Secretaries shall
15	submit to the appropriate committees of Con-
16	gress, and make available to the public, the
17	final report.
18	(k) TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.—The authorities
19	provided by and requirements described in this section
20	shall terminate on the date that is 10 years after the date
21	of enactment of this Act.
22	(l) Savings Clause.—Any contract entered into by
23	the Secretaries under this section before the date de-
24	scribed in subsection (k) shall not be affected by the termi-
25	nation of the pilot program.

1	(m) Judicial Review.—Section 106 of the Healthy
2	Forests Restoration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6516) shall
3	apply to a forest management activity carried out under
4	this section in the same manner as that section applies
5	to an authorized hazardous fuel reduction project under
6	that Act.
7	(n) Effect of Section.—Nothing in this section—
8	(1) affects, or otherwise biases, the use by the
9	Secretary concerned of any other statutory or ad-
10	ministrative authority (including any categorical ex-
11	clusion available under the National Environmental
12	Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)) to
13	carry out one or more forest management activities
14	under this section; or
15	(2) prohibits the Secretary concerned from car-
16	rying out a treatment in an ecologically sensitive
17	area, if the area is in need of restoration.
18	SEC. 308. INCREASING CERTAINTY FOR THE LOCAL WORK-
19	FORCE AND INFRASTRUCTURE NECESSARY
20	FOR RESTORATION.
21	(a) Clarification on Use of Stewardship Au-
22	THORITIES.—The Secretary concerned may issue a stew-
23	ardship contract or enter into a stewardship agreement
24	under the authority provided in section 604 of the Healthy
25	Forests Restoration Act of 2003 (16 U.S.C. 6591c) for

1	periods of not longer than 10 years to conduct prescribed
2	fires on Federal land.
3	(b) Pilot Program for Long-term Contracts
4	FOR RESTORATION OF FIRE-DEPENDENT FORESTS.—
5	(1) Authorization.—Subject to the avail-
6	ability of appropriations, the Secretaries shall estab-
7	lish a pilot program to award contracts or agree-
8	ments for terms of not longer than 20 years to carry
9	out restoration projects or hazardous fuels reduction
10	projects on Federal land (referred to in this sub-
11	section as the "pilot program").
12	(2) Limitations.—
13	(A) QUANTITY.—The Secretaries may
14	enter into not more than 10 contracts or agree-
15	ments under the pilot program during the pe-
16	riod beginning on the date of enactment of this
17	Act and ending on September 30, 2027.
18	(B) Types of contracts.—Under the
19	pilot program, the Secretary concerned may
20	award only—
21	(i) timber contracts under section 14
22	of the National Forest Management Act of
23	1976 (16 U.S.C. 472a); or
24	(ii) stewardship contracts and agree-
25	ments under section 604 of the Healthy

1	Forests Restoration Act of 2003 (16
2	U.S.C. 6591c).
3	(C) Locations.—
4	(i) Type of forests.—The Secre-
5	taries may enter into a contract or agree-
6	ment under the pilot program to carry out
7	projects only on Federal land located with-
8	in Fire Regime Group I.
9	(ii) Additional Criteria.—The Sec-
10	retaries may enter into a contract or
11	agreement under the pilot program only in
12	a location for which there are fewer than
13	2 local entities that are able to process for-
14	est products from the contract or agree-
15	ment.
16	(D) Preferences.—In awarding a con-
17	tract or agreement under the pilot program, the
18	Secretary concerned shall give preference to an
19	entity that will use forest products to manufac-
20	ture—
21	(i) wood products that can be used in
22	green building construction; or
23	(ii) mass timbers, including cross-lam-
24	inated timber.

1	(3) Termination.—The pilot program shall
2	terminate on September 30, 2027.
3	(4) Savings clause.—Any contract or agree-
4	ment entered into by the Secretaries under this sub-
5	section before the termination of the pilot program
6	shall not be affected by that termination.
7	SEC. 309. NATIONAL FOREST FOUNDATION.
8	(a) In General.—Section 409 of the National For-
9	est Foundation Act (16 U.S.C. 583j-7) is amended to
10	read as follows:
11	"SEC. 409. ACTIVITIES OF THE FOUNDATION AND THE FOR-
12	EST SERVICE.
13	"(a) Certification of Collaboratives.—Not
14	later than September 30, 2019, the Foundation shall es-
15	tablish and administer a program to certify as a collabo-
16	rative a group of interested persons that—
17	"(1) is interested in assisting the Secretary of
18	the Interior or the Secretary of Agriculture to in-
19	crease the quantity of projects or activities carried
20	out by the applicable Secretary on an individual unit
21	of National Forest System land or public land ad-
22	ministered by the Bureau of Land Management, as
23	applicable, in accordance with the management plan
24	that covers the land; and
25	"(2) at a minimum—

1	"(A) includes a diverse and balanced rep-
2	resentation of stakeholders;
3	"(B) establishes clear expectations and
4	goals;
5	"(C) has a goal of maximum transparency
6	in the decisionmaking process;
7	"(D) encourages stakeholders to function
8	as representatives;
9	"(E) recognizes timeframes and resources;
10	and
11	"(F) enhances agency decisionmaking.
12	"(b) Savings Clause.—The activities of the Foun-
13	dation shall supplement, and shall not preempt, any au-
14	thority or responsibility of the Forest Service under any
15	other law.".
16	(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section
17	410 of the National Forest Foundation Act (16 U.S.C.
18	583j-8) is amended by adding at the end the following:
19	"(c) Additional Funds.—
20	"(1) In general.—There are authorized to be
21	appropriated to the Secretary of Agriculture to carry
22	out section $409(a)$ \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2018
23	and each fiscal year thereafter.
24	"(2) USE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary of Agri-
25	culture shall make available to the Foundation the

1	amounts appropriated under paragraph (1) to
2	match, on a 1-for-1 basis, private contributions
3	made to the Foundation to establish or administer
4	the certification program required under section
5	409(a).''.
6	SEC. 310. TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.
7	The authority provided by this title and the amend-
8	ments made by this title terminates on the date that is
9	10 years after the date of enactment of this title.
10	TITLE IV—WILDFIRE
11	PREVENTION
12	SEC. 401. MITIGATION ASSISTANCE.
13	(a) In General.—Section 420 of the Robert T.
14	Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act
15	(42 U.S.C. 5187) is amended—
16	(1) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
17	section (e); and
18	(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
19	lowing:
20	"(d) Hazard Mitigation Assistance.—Whether
21	or not a major disaster is declared, the President may pro-
22	vide hazard mitigation assistance in accordance with sec-
23	tion 404 in any area affected by a fire for which assistance
24	was provided under this section.".

1	(b) Conforming Amendments.—The Robert T.
2	Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act
3	(42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.) is amended—
4	(1) in section 404(a) (42 U.S.C. 5170c(a))—
5	(A) by inserting before the first period ",
6	or any area affected by a fire for which assist-
7	ance was provided under section 420"; and
8	(B) in the third sentence by inserting "or
9	event under section 420" after "major disaster"
10	each place it appears; and
11	(2) in section 322(e)(1) (42 U.S.C. 5165(e)(1)),
12	by inserting "or event under section 420" after
13	"major disaster" each place it appears.
14	SEC. 402. ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES.
15	Section 404 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief
16	and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170c) is
17	amended by adding at the end the following:
18	"(f) Use of Assistance.—Recipients of hazard
19	mitigation assistance provided under this section and sec-
20	tion 203 may use the assistance to conduct the following
21	activities to help reduce the risk of future damage, hard-
22	ship, loss, or suffering in any area affected by a wildfire,
23	including—
24	"(1) reseeding ground cover with quick-growing
25	or native species;

1	"(2) mulching with straw or chipped wood;
2	"(3) constructing straw, rock, or log dams in
3	small tributaries to prevent flooding;
4	"(4) placing logs and other erosion barriers to
5	catch sediment on hill slopes;
6	"(5) installing debris traps to modify road and
7	trail drainage mechanisms;
8	"(6) modifying or removing culverts to allow
9	drainage to flow freely;
10	"(7) adding drainage dips and constructing
11	emergency spillways to keep roads and bridges from
12	washing out during floods;
13	"(8) planting grass to prevent the spread of
14	noxious weeds;
15	"(9) installing warning signs;
16	"(10) establishing defensible space measures;
17	and
18	"(11) reducing hazardous fuels.".
19	SEC. 403. REPORTING REQUIREMENT.
20	Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
21	of this Act and annually thereafter, the Administrator of
22	the Federal Emergency Management Agency shall submit
23	to the Committee on Homeland Security and Govern-
24	mental Affairs of the Senate, the Committee on Transpor-
25	tation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives,

- 1 and the Appropriations Committees of the Senate and the
- 2 House of Representatives a report containing a summary
- 3 of any projects carried out, and any funding provided to
- 4 those projects, under subsection (d) of section 420 of the
- 5 Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assist-
- 6 ance Act (42 U.S.C. 5187) (as amended by section
- 7 401(a)(2)).

