AMENDMENT TO RULES COMMITTEE PRINT 119-

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OFFERED BY MR. HARDER OF CALIFORNIA

| 1 | At the end of subtitle B of title III, add the following: |
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| 2 | SEC. 3 EXEMPTION FROM CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS OF |
| 3 | NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT OF |
| 4 | 1969 FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT INFRASTRUC- |
| 5 | TURE. |
| 6 | (a) CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION.—On and after the |
| 7 | date that is one year after the date of the enactment of |
| 8 | this Act, notwithstanding any other provision of law, de- |
| 9 | fense support infrastructure activities shall be categori- |
| 10 | cally excluded under section 106(a)(2) of the National En- |
| 11 | vironmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4336(a)(2)). |
| 12 | No environmental assessment, finding of no significant |
| 13 | impact, or environmental impact statement shall be re- |
| 14 | quired for such defense support infrastructure activity. |
| 15 | (b) Procedures.— |
| 16 | (1) REQUIREMENT.—Not later than one year |
| 17 | after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec- |
| 18 | retary of Defense (acting through the Under Sec- |
| 19 | retary of Defense for Acquisition and Sustainment) |
| 20 | and the Secretary of Energy (acting through the |

| 1 | Under Secretary of Energy for Nuclear Security), |
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| 2 | after conferring with the Chair of the Council on |
| 3 | Environmental Quality for technical guidance, shall |
| 4 | each— |
| 5 | (A) identify defense support infrastructure |
| 6 | activities that are categorically excluded from |
| 7 | the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 |
| 8 | (42 U.S.C. 4331 et seq.); and |
| 9 | (B) establish monitoring measures, if prac- |
| 10 | ticable and consistent with mission require- |
| 11 | ments, to minimize adverse environmental im- |
| 12 | pacts while ensuring the effectiveness of the |
| 13 | Armed Forces. |
| 14 | (2) Scope.—The Secretary of Defense and the |
| 15 | Secretary of Energy shall ensure that the categories |
| 16 | of defense support infrastructure activities identified |
| 17 | under paragraph (1)(A) encompass the full range of |
| 18 | defense support infrastructure activities. |
| 19 | (c) Notice to Congress.— |
| 20 | (1) In general.—Not later than 30 days after |
| 21 | the identification of defense support infrastructure |
| 22 | activities under subparagraph (A) of subsection |
| 23 | (b)(1) and the establishment of monitoring measures |
| 24 | under subparagraph (B) of such subsection, the Sec- |
| 25 | retary of Defense and the Secretary of Energy shall |

| 1 | submit to the congressional defense committees a |
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| 2 | notice of and rationale for the activities identified |
| 3 | and the measures established under such subsection. |
| 4 | (2) REVISIONS.—Not later than 30 days after |
| 5 | revising the activities identified or the measures es- |
| 6 | tablished under subsection (b)(1), the Secretary of |
| 7 | Defense and the Secretary of Energy shall submit to |
| 8 | the congressional defense committees a notice of |
| 9 | such revision and a statement of the rationale for |
| 10 | such revision. |
| 11 | (d) Interim Exclusion.—During the period begin- |
| 12 | ning on the date of the enactment of this Act and ending |
| 13 | on the date that is one year after such date of enactment, |
| 14 | any defense support infrastructure activity carried out or |
| 15 | authorized by the Secretary of Defense (acting through |
| 16 | the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and |
| 17 | Sustainment) or the Secretary of Energy (acting through |
| 18 | the Under Secretary of Energy for Nuclear Security) shall |
| 19 | be categorically excluded under section 106(a)(2) of the |
| 20 | National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. |
| 21 | 4336(a)(2)). |
| 22 | (e) Savings Clause.—Nothing in this section shall |
| 23 | be construed to limit— |
| 24 | (1) the applicability of section 7 of the Endan- |
| 25 | gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536); |

| 1 | (2) the applicability of division A of subtitle III |
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| 2 | of title 54, United States Code (formerly known as |
| 3 | the "National Historic Preservation Act"); |
| 4 | (3) the applicability of the Federal Water Pollu- |
| 5 | tion Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.) (com- |
| 6 | monly referred to as the "Clean Water Act"); |
| 7 | (4) the applicability of the Clean Air Act (42 |
| 8 | U.S.C. 7401 et seq.); |
| 9 | (5) the applicability of the Migratory Bird |
| 10 | Treaty Act (16 U.S.C. 703 et seq.); |
| 11 | (6) the applicability of the Solid Waste Disposal |
| 12 | Act (42 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.) (commonly known as |
| 13 | the "Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of |
| 14 | 1976''); or |
| 15 | (7) any requirement of Federal law expressly |
| 16 | applicable to the Department of Defense or the De- |
| 17 | partment of Energy unless such requirement is su- |
| 18 | perseded by this section. |
| 19 | (f) Definitions.—In this section: |
| 20 | (1) Defense support infrastructure ac- |
| 21 | TIVITY.—The term "defense support infrastructure |
| 22 | activity" means any activity pertaining to the fol- |
| 23 | lowing: |
| 24 | (A) Computing Infrastructure consisting of |
| 25 | the physical assets, facilities, and inter- |

| 1 | connected systems necessary for processing, |
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| 2 | storing, and transmitting digital data, including |
| 3 | the construction, expansion, or significant modi- |
| 4 | fication of— |
| 5 | (i) data centers, including facilities |
| 6 | designed to house computer systems and |
| 7 | associated components, such as tele- |
| 8 | communications and storage systems; |
| 9 | (ii) high-performance computing sys- |
| 10 | tems, including systems and networks ca- |
| 11 | pable of processing complex calculations |
| 12 | and large datasets at high speeds or inten- |
| 13 | sities; |
| 14 | (iii) artificial intelligence and machine |
| 15 | learning infrastructure, including special- |
| 16 | ized hardware such as graphical processing |
| 17 | units, central processing units, software, |
| 18 | and network systems used for training or |
| 19 | running artificial intelligence or machine |
| 20 | learning models; and |
| 21 | (iv) supporting infrastructure, includ- |
| 22 | ing components critical for the operation of |
| 23 | the above, such as power supply systems, |
| 24 | grid interties, cooling systems, specialized |

| 1 | networking hardware, backup generation, |
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| 2 | and battery storage systems. |
| 3 | (B) Energy generation on land of the De- |
| 4 | partment of Defense or the Department of En- |
| 5 | ergy of the type that has never composed more |
| 6 | than 30 percent, rounded down, of the total |
| 7 | power generation mix of the United States in a |
| 8 | given year during the period beginning in 1951 |
| 9 | and ending in 2023 according to historical |
| 10 | records of the Energy Information Administra- |
| 11 | tion. |
| 12 | (C) Any energy transmission or distribu- |
| 13 | tion asset, including radial lines or conductors |
| 14 | that— |
| 15 | (i) interconnect energy generation lo- |
| 16 | cated outside of an installation to a system |
| 17 | serving the installation; |
| 18 | (ii) follow an existing roadway, a dedi- |
| 19 | cated utility easement, or a right-of-way |
| 20 | over Federal land, except that not more |
| 21 | than 10 circuit-miles may deviate from |
| 22 | such corridors as necessary to avoid envi- |
| 23 | ronmentally sensitive areas; |
| 24 | (iii) have a total circuit length of— |

| 1 | (I) not more than 10 circuit- |
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| 2 | miles if any portion crosses previously |
| 3 | undisturbed land; or |
| 4 | (II) not more than 50 circuit- |
| 5 | miles if the entire route remains with- |
| 6 | in the corridors described in clause |
| 7 | (ii); and |
| 8 | (iv) include no taps (such as lateral |
| 9 | connections to third-party facilities) other |
| 10 | than to facilities under the jurisdiction, |
| 11 | custody, or control of the Department of |
| 12 | Defense or the Department of Energy. |
| 13 | (D) Installation energy resilience projects. |
| 14 | including— |
| 15 | (i) any construction, modernization, or |
| 16 | replacement of energy generation capabili- |
| 17 | ties described in subparagraph (B); or |
| 18 | (ii) any construction of a radial line |
| 19 | described in subparagraph (C) necessary to |
| 20 | deliver the output of such generation to a |
| 21 | behind-the-meter system serving the instal- |
| 22 | lation. |
| 23 | (2) Installation.—The term "installation" |
| 24 | has the meaning given the term "military installa- |

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- 1 tion" in section 2801(c) of title 10, United States
- 2 Code.

