AMENDMENT TO RULES COMM. PRINT 118–10 OFFERED BY MR. COURTNEY OF CONNECTICUT

At the end of title XIII, add the following:

1 SEC. __. SENSE OF CONGRESS.

2 It is the sense of Congress that—

(1) the commitment of the trilateral security
agreement between Australia, the United Kingdom,
and the United States (in this section referred to as
"AUKUS"), and specifically the United States, to
develop an Australian nuclear-powered submarine
capability through Pillar I of AUKUS is necessary
to deter aggression in the Indo-Pacific region;

10 (2) the value of United States-made undersea 11 platforms is an unmatched, asymmetric advantage 12 across the globe, particularly vis-à-vis the Chinese 13 naval fleet, but the People's Liberation Army Navy's 14 undersea capabilities are quickly amassing and clos-15 ing the gap as United States production fails to keep 16 pace;

17 (3) it is essential to maintain a minimum pro18 duction rate of two submarines a year for the United
19 States to meet its own national security require20 ments, and to support AUKUS goals it will require

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an expansion of the submarine industrial base and
 production capacity;

3 (4) achieving the undersea goals of AUKUS—
4 and achieving an allied and significant SSN Indo5 Pacific theater presence—will be a multi-decade and
6 multi-generational effort that will require substantial
7 financial investment and time by the three countries
8 of AUKUS;

9 (5) similarly, it is essential that in the build-up 10 to assuming independent capabilities, the Australian 11 submarine industrial base is properly trained to 12 maintain and sustain nuclear-powered submarines 13 and manage associated security activities, as is such 14 with the United States and United Kingdom; and

(6) balancing the needs of the United States at
home with AUKUS's strategic security imperatives
are not mutually exclusive aims, nor are the challenges beyond the resolve of the three countries of
AUKUS, and it is critical that the three countries
embark upon the preparatory activities that will lead
to the success of Pillar I of AUKUS.

22SEC. _. AUSTRALIA, UNITED KINGDOM, AND UNITED23STATES SUBMARINE SECURITY TRAINING.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The President may transfer orauthorize the export of defense services to the Government

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of Australia under the Arms Export Control Act (22) 1 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.) that may also be directly exported 2 to Australian private-sector personnel to support the de-3 4 velopment of the Australian submarine industrial base 5 necessary for submarine security activities under AUKUS, including in cases in which such private-sector personnel 6 7 are not officers, employees, or agents of the Government 8 of Australia.

9 (b) APPLICATION OF REQUIREMENTS FOR FURTHER 10 TRANSFER.—Any transfer of defense services to the Gov-11 ernment of Australia pursuant to subsection (a) to persons 12 other than those directly provided such defense services 13 pursuant to such subsection shall only be made in accord-14 ance with the requirements of the Arms Export Control 15 Act (22 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.).

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