

AMENDMENT TO RULES COMMITTEE PRINT 119-

33

OFFERED BY MR. BAUMGARTNER OF

WASHINGTON

At the end of subtitle B of title XVII, insert the following:

1 **SEC. 17___ . FOREIGN ADVERSARY AI RISK ASSESSMENT**
2 **AND DIPLOMACY ACT.**

3 (a) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
4 gress that—

5 (1) while generative artificial intelligence has
6 the potential to provide substantial societal and eco-
7 nomic benefits when developed and used responsibly,
8 the increasing use of generative artificial intelligence
9 by foreign adversaries may represent a national se-
10 curity risk, and the challenges posed by such use is
11 not well understood; and

12 (2) the Department of State, in consultation
13 with the heads of other relevant Federal depart-
14 ments and agencies, must take diplomatic steps to
15 recognize, assess, and address the use of generative
16 artificial intelligence by foreign adversaries, includ-
17 ing through bilateral and multilateral engagements

1 and the promotion of responsible state behavior in
2 international fora, to reduce the national security
3 risks to the United States.

4 (b) ASSESSMENTS OF THE RISKS POSED TO THE
5 UNITED STATES BY FOREIGN ADVERSARIES WHO UTI-
6 LIZE GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR MALI-
7 CIOUS ACTIVITIES.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
9 after the date of the enactment of this section, and
10 annually thereafter for three years, the Secretary of
11 State, in consultation with the heads of other rel-
12 evant Federal departments and agencies as appro-
13 priate shall submit to the appropriate congressional
14 committees an assessment of the risks posed to the
15 United States by foreign adversaries who utilize gen-
16 erative artificial intelligence for malicious activities.

17 (2) CONTENTS.—Each assessment under sub-
18 section (a) shall include the following:

19 (A) An analysis of incidents during the
20 preceding calendar year in which foreign adver-
21 saries have utilized, or attempted to utilize,
22 generative artificial intelligence for malicious
23 activities against the United States and its al-
24 lies, including the following:

1 (i) To disseminate or produce syn-
2 thetic media, including foreign anti-United
3 States propaganda or conduct foreign ma-
4 lign influence operations targeting the
5 United States, its citizens, or its allies.

6 (ii) To enhance their ability to develop
7 or deploy chemical, biological, radiological,
8 or nuclear weapons.

9 (iii) To facilitate malicious cyber oper-
10 ations.

11 (iv) To develop or enhance other mili-
12 tary, surveillance, or intelligence capabili-
13 ties.

14 (B) An analysis of emerging trends in the
15 use of generative artificial intelligence by for-
16 eign adversaries, including the following:

17 (i) The extent to which such activities
18 may be attributable to specific foreign ad-
19 versaries.

20 (ii) The implications of such trends
21 for United States foreign policy, diplomatic
22 engagement, and the development of
23 United States and allied-led international
24 norms and standards.

1 (C) Recommendations to mitigate and
2 counter the risks posed to the United States
3 and allies by foreign adversaries who utilize
4 generative artificial intelligence applications for
5 malicious activities.

6 (3) FORM.—Each assessment under subsection
7 (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may
8 include a classified annex only for the protection of
9 intelligence sources and methods relating to the mat-
10 ters contained in the assessment. The Secretary of
11 State shall post on a publicly available website of the
12 Department of State the unclassified portion of each
13 assessment.

14 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

15 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
16 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
17 mittees” means the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
18 the House of Representatives and the Committee on
19 Foreign Relations of the Senate.

20 (2) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.—The term “ar-
21 tificial intelligence” has the meaning given such
22 term in section 5002(3) of the National Artificial In-
23 telligence Initiative Act of 2020 (15 U.S.C.
24 9401(3)).

1 (3) FOREIGN ADVERSARY.—The term “foreign
2 adversary” has the meaning given the term “covered
3 nation” in section 4872(f) of title 10, United States
4 Code.

5 (4) GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
6 APPLICATIONS.—The term “generative artificial in-
7 telligence applications” means the class of artificial
8 intelligence models that emulate the structure and
9 characteristics of input data in order to generate de-
10 rived synthetic content, including images, videos,
11 audio, text, and other digital content.

