AMENDMENT TO RULES COMM. PRINT 118–10

OFFERED BY MRS. KIGGANS OF VIRGINIA

Add at the end of subtitle D of title XII the following:

SEC. 1235. REPORT ON THE DEFENSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RUSSIA AND IRAN.

(a) Report.—Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the nature of the defense relationship between Iran and the Russian Federation.

(b) Elements.—The report required under subsection (a) shall include the following:

(1) A comprehensive assessment of support to the Russian Federation’s defense and intelligence sectors, transfers and sales of defense articles, software, and technology, and other forms of materiel support, including training and unmanned aircraft systems and related components, provided by Iran,

(2) A comprehensive assessment of support to Iran’s defense and intelligence sectors, transfers and sales of defense articles, software, and technology, and other forms of materiel support, including train-
ing and unmanned aircraft systems and related components, provided by the Russian Federation.

(3) An assessment of defense cooperation, including co-production and joint manufacturing, between the Russian Federation and Iran.

(4) A list of the transactions between the defense and intelligence sectors of the Russian Federation and Iran, including the assessed value of such transactions, a description of the payments or in-kind support exchanged as part of such transactions, and a determination of whether such transactions meet the criteria for sanctions under the Countering America’s Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (Public Law 115–44; 22 U.S.C. 9401 et seq.)

(5) An identification and description of foreign entities involved in the defense relationship between Iran and the Russian Federation, including for each such entity, a determination regarding whether such entity is subject to United States sanctions.

(6) A detailed analysis of the security risks posed to the United States, including United States persons, and United States partners and allies resulting from the defense relationship between Iran and Russian Federation, including a description of any specific threats to member states of the North
Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Israel, or Ukraine.

(7) A description United States and allied components used in Iranian drones provided to the Russian Federation, and a description of United States efforts, including sanctions, export controls, and engagement with the private sector, to prevent Iran and the Russian Federation from obtaining United States or allied components required for the production of such Iranian drones.

(8) A strategy to mitigate and contain any potential negative effects of the defense relationship between Iran and the Russian Federation on the following:

(A) The national security interests of the United States.

(B) The security of Ukraine and the NATO alliance.

(C) The security of Israel.

(9) An assessment of the United States Government’s efforts to monitor and assess the defense relationship between Iran and the Russian Federation, including through diplomatic and consular missions, Combatant Commands, the intelligence community, or any other Federal department or agency, and a
description of any limitations or challenges to adequately assess such efforts.

(c) FORM.—The report under subsection (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified annex.

(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.—The term “appropriate congressional committees” means the Committees on Armed Services, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Armed Services, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate.

(2) INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.—The term “intelligence community” has the meaning given such term in section 3(4) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4)).

(3) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT; UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM.—The terms “unmanned aircraft” and “unmanned aircraft system” have the meanings given such terms in section 44801 of title 49, United States Code.